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Swanscombe Urban District Council





ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health

for the Year, 1953

 \mathbf{BY}

M. F. McDONNELL, M.B., B.Ch., B.A.O., D.P H.,

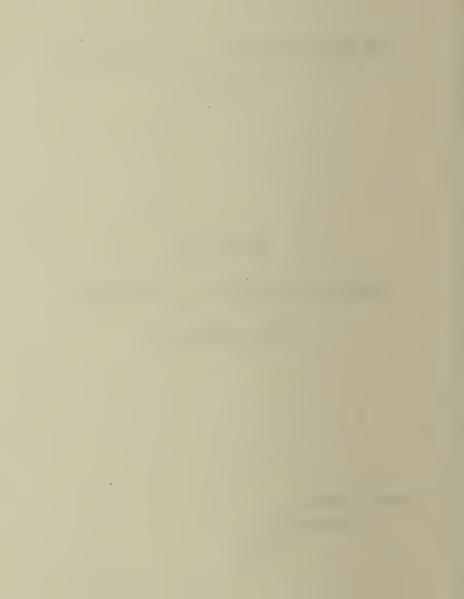
Medical Officer of Health



SWANSCOMBE U.D. COUNCIL

With the Medical Officer of Health's Compliments

Council Offices, Swanscombe, Kent



SWANSCOMBE URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the Year ended 31st December, 1953.

BV

M. F. McDONNELL, M.B., B.Ch., B.A.O., D.P.H. (Medical Officer of Health)

TO THE CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE SWANSCOMBE URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.

MR. CHAIRMAN, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

I have pleasure in submitting my Annual Report for the year 1953, upon the public health circumstances of the Urban District of Swanscombe.

Population. There was a decrease of 17 in the Registrar General's estimate for the year, from 8,631 in 1952, to 8,614 for the present year.

Birth Rate. The number of births during the year was 142, an increase of 11 over the previous year, giving a rate for the district of 16.4, the highest for the past three years. The rate for England and Wales is 15.5.

The still-birth figure is low, at 3 in number, providing a rate of 20.68 which compares favourably with that of the country as a whole, which is 22.4.

General Death Rate. Swanscombe's death rate for 1953 was 9.6 per thousand of the population; the number of deaths being 83. The rate for England and Wales is 11.4.

Natural increase of the Population. The total births in 1953 exceeded the total deaths by 59. The figures for 1952 and 1951 were 48 and 54 respectively, the present figures are therefore relatively good.

Infant Mortality. The rate for deaths of infants under one year is low at 21.1, the rate for the whole country being 26.8. The actual number of infants who died during the year was 3. This figure is good, and shows an improvement over those for 1951 and 1952, which were 5 and 4 respectively.

Provision of Health Services in the Area. Following my usual custom, I have included a summary of the local health services available. These services are administered by the Kent County Council as the local health authority, and I have also included an up-to-date time-table in the form of an Appendix to the report.

Infectious Disease. The statements showing the incidence of notifiable disease follows the form of previous years. The figures call for no special comment. Scarlet fever, measles and whooping cough were rather more prevalent than in previous years, but no significance is attached to such an increase.

Deaths from tuberculosis continue to remain at their low level, the year's rate for Swanscombe being 0.34, compared with that of England and Wales of 0.20 persons per thousand. Both these figures are good.

Housing. The final form of the Government's proposals to deal with repair of existing houses is awaited with interest.

Atmospheric Pollution. 1953 was a year notable for a marked increase in criticism of the cement dust nuisance, culminating in a Conference attended by all interested parties in the Thames-side area. At the Conference it was acknowledged that increased nuisance from cement dust occurred during the first quarter of the year. Reasons advanced for the increase were climatic conditions—fogs, absence of rain and wind; a breakdown of dust-arresting plants in the works (five precipitators out of 23 were out of commission due to repair) and despite this there existed overall urgent demands upon the industry which required that cement kilns were kept at full productive caacity throughout the period.

It was stated that in future overhauls of the plant and repairs would, as far as possible, be staggered, to avoid a repetition of the circumstances, and it was decided to initiate a system for the measurement of atmospheric pollution in the area of the Thames-Side Committee for the Abatement of Atmospheric Pollution.

Swanscombe has one standard deposit gauge in operation under this scheme, and I have included a copy of the results obtained in the body of the report.

In conclusion, I have again to record my appreciation of the help and encouragement afforded me by the Council during the year, and to extend to my fellow officers and staff my appreciation of their co-operation and loyalty.

Your obedient Servant,

M. F. McDONNELL,

Medical Officer of Health.

HEALTH COMMITTEE.

Councillor Mrs. E. E. Thurlow (Chairman)

- ,, Mrs. A. F. Austen
- " W. Austen
- ,, E. W. BLACKWELL
- " T. Bodle
- ,, C. W. BUTCHER
- ,, J. Childs
- ,, P. CONNOLLY
- ,, W. L. DAVIDSON
- ,, H. E. DURRANT, J.P.
- ,, F. H. J. GARLAND
- " V. F. Jenkins
- ,, W. C. KEARY
- " L. T. OWENS
- ,, A. E. Scutts
- ,, A. F. SIGGERS
- ,, Mrs. M. J. Wright

Clerk:

Mr. F. G. PETERS.

Solicitors:

Messrs. Baily & Goff.

Medical Officer of Health:

M. F. McDonnell, M.B., B.Ch., B.A.O., D.P.H.

Sanitary Inspector:

I. E. CROUCHER, M.S.I.A., C.R.S.I. (who is also Surveyor)

Assistant Sanitary Inspector:

F. W. SHARPE (part time)

VITAL STATISTICS.

A (
Area (acres)	*******			•••••	*******	*******	*******	2,142
Population (Censi	us 1951)				*******	******	*******	8,294
Present estimated			*******	*******	*******			8,614
Estimated popula			******	000000		*******	******	8,631
								8,527
Number of inhabi			ct March	TOT 2)	*******	******	*******	
Number of inhabi	ted nouse:	5 (31)	st march,	1953/	 mbor 70	 Fo Dorm		2,538
Number of new ho	ouses erec	tea y	rear ended	31st Decei	nber, 19	53— Perm	ацеп	t 24
Rateable value 31	st Decemb	ber,	1953		******	*******	******	£61,618
))).		1952	40-43334		******		£59,856
			1951	******	Bader va	****	*******	£58,888
Sum represented b	ny nanny t							£266
Sum represented t	by penny i		1953	pp. p=0		******	*******	
"	"		1952	*******		*******	*******	£240
"	"	,,	1951	******				£266
Number of Births	1953	*******	*******			******	*******	142
,, ,, ,,	TOFO		•••••	******	*******	*******	*******	131
	TOST	******	*******	*** ** *	******	*******		136
,, ,, ,,	1931	*******	*******	*** ***	******			
				Swansc	ombe.	 England 	and	Wales.
				Live.	Still.	Live.	S	ti11.
Birth rate per 1,00	oo popula	tion	1053	16.4	0.34	15.5	0	35
•			1952	15.1	0.46	15.3		·35
" "	"		1951	16.3	0.24	15.5		.36
NTh or of illoritie	,, ,, mata hirti			10.5	0.44	13.3	Ŭ	
Number of illegiti	mate out		1953	*******	*******			9
",	••		1952	******	*******	*******	*******	5 6
,, ,,			1951	*******	******	*******		
Number of deaths			1953	**		******		83
,, ,, ,,			1952		******			83
,, ,,			1951	*******		******		82
,, ,, ,,				wanscombe		ngland and	1 Wa	100
D 41 4					., 1.41	_		ics.
Death rate per 1,0	oo bobuia			9.6		II	•	
,, ,, ,, ,,	,, ,,		1952	9.6		II.	3	
,, ,, ,,	,, ,,		TOFT					
			1951	9.8		12.	5	
	//\".↓1 T			9.8		12.	5	
	Total I	M.	F.				5	
Live legitimate		M. 71	F. 62	Birth rate		oo of the		
Live legitimate illegitimate		M.	F.	Birth rate estimated	resident	oo of the populatio	n	164
Live legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS—	133	M. 71	F. 62	Birth rate estimated Rate per	resident 1,000 tot	oo of the	n	
Live legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS—	9	M. 71	F. 62	Birth rate estimated	resident 1,000 tot	oo of the populatio	n	16 4 16.8
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate	133	M. 71 6	F. 62	Birth rate estimated Rate per	resident 1,000 tot	oo of the populatio	n	
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate	133 9 <u>3</u>	M. 71 6	F. 62 3	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi	resident 1,000 tot rths	oo of the populatio al (live an	n	
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate	133 9 3	M. 71 6	F. 62	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi	resident 1,000 tot rths e per 1,00	oo of the populatio al (live an	n d 	16.8
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate	133 9 <u>3</u>	M. 71 6	F. 62 3	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi	resident 1,000 tot rths e per 1,00	oo of the populatio al (live an	n d 	
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS	133 9 3 83	M. 71 6 2 — 45	F. 62 3 1 38	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated	resident 1,000 tot rths e per 1,00	oo of the populatio al (live an	n d 	16.8
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS Death rate of Inf	$\begin{array}{ccc} 133 & & \\ 9 & & \\ \frac{3}{83} & & 2 \end{array}$ fants under	M. 71 6 2 45	F. 62 3 1 ——————————————————————————————————	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated age:—	resident 1,000 tot rths e per 1,00	oo of the populatio al (live an	n d 	16.8 9.6
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS Death rate of Inf All infants pe	133 9 3 83 2 fants under 1,000 liv	M. 71 6 2 45 er or	F. 62 3 1—38 ne year of rths	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated age:—	resident 1,000 tot 1,00 2 per 1,00 3 resident	oo of the populatio al (live an	n d 	16.8 9.6 35.2
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS Death rate of Inf All infants pe Legitimate in	133 9 3 83 fants under 1,000 living fants per	M. 71 6 2 45 er on ye bi:	F. 62 3 I — 38 ne year of rths	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated age:— te live birth	resident 1,000 tot 1,000 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,	oo of the populatio al (live an	ndd	16.8 9.6
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS Death rate of Inf All infants pe Legitimate in Illegitimate in	133 9 3 83 fants under 1,000 living fants per infants per infant	M. 71 6 2 — 45 er on 1,000 1,000	F. 62 3 I — 38 ne year of rths	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated age:— te live birth	resident 1,000 tot 1,000 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,	oo of the populatio al (live an oo of the populatio	ndd	16.8 9.6 35.2 37.6
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS Death rate of Inf All infants pe Legitimate in Illegitimate in Deaths from Canc	133 9 3 83 2 fants under 1,000 liver fants per nfants per cer (all ag	M. 71 6 2 45 er on 1,000 (I,000 ges)	F. 62 3 I — 38 ne year of rths	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated age:— te live birth	resident 1,000 tot 1,000 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,	oo of the populatio al (live an	ndd	16.8 9.6 35.2
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS Death rate of Inf All infants pe Legitimate in Illegitimate in Deaths from Cand ,, ,, Meas	133 9 3 83 4 fants under 1,000 liver infants per cer (all agistes (all agistes (all agistes)	M. 71 6 2 — 45 er or 7,000 1,000 ges) ges)	F. 62 3 I — 38 ne year of rths o legitimate oo illegitim	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated age:— te live birth	resident 1,000 tot 1,000 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,	oo of the populatio al (live an oo of the populatio	ndd	16.8 9.6 35.2 37.6
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS Death rate of Inf All infants pe Legitimate in Illegitimate in Deaths from Cand ,, ,, Meas ,, ,, Who	133 9 3 83 fants under 1,000 liver fants per fants per cer (all agree) sees (all agree) coping Core	M. 71 6 2 — 45 er or 1,000 (1,000 ges) ges) ugh (F. 62 3 I — 38 ne year of rths o legitimate illegitim (all ages)	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated age:— te live birth ate live bir	resident 1,000 tot 1,000 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,	oo of the populatio al (live an oo of the populatio	ndd	16.8 9.6 35.2 37.6
LIVE legitimate illegitimate STILLBIRTHS— Legitimate Illegitimate DEATHS Death rate of Inf All infants pe Legitimate in Illegitimate in Deaths from Cand ,, ,, Meas ,, ,, Who	133 9 3 83 fants under 1,000 liver fants per fants per cer (all agree) sees (all agree) coping Core	M. 71 6 2 — 45 er or 1,000 (1,000 ges) ges) ugh (F. 62 3 I — 38 ne year of rths o legitimate oo illegitim	Birth rate estimated Rate per still) bi Death rate estimated age:— te live birth ate live bir	resident 1,000 tot 1,000 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,	oo of the populatio al (live an oo of the populatio	ndd	16.8 9.6 35.2 37.6

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SWANSCOMBE URBAN DISTRICT, 1953

All causes	Causes of De	eath 	•••				Male 45	Female 38
Tuberculosis,	Respiratory	• • •		• • •			I	2
Tuberculosis,		•••	•••	•••				
Syphilitic disc			• • •	•••	•••			
Diphtheria	•••		• • •	• • •		•••		
Whooping Co	ugh	•••	•••	• • •	•••	•••		
Acute Poliom	yelitis	• • •		•••	•••	•••		
Measles	•••			• • •	•••			
Meningococca	1 Infections			•••	•••	•••		I
Other Infectiv	ve and Parasi	itic Dise	eases			•••		
Cancer, Stom	ach	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	•••	2	
Cancer, Lung	, Bronchus		• • •			• • •	2	
Cancer, Breas	t		• • •		• • •	•••		2
Cancer, Uteru	ıs			•••	• • •	• • •		ī
Lymphatic Ca	ancers		•••	•••			6	2
Leukaemia, A	leukaemia			• • •		• • •		
Diabetes				•••	•••	•••		
Vascular Lesi	ons of Nervo	us Syste	em	• • •	•••		2	6
Coronary Dise		•••		• • •	•••	• • •	II	6
Hypertension	with Heart 1	Disease		•••	•••	•••		
Other Heart 1				•••	•••		5	4
Other Circula	tory Disease		•••		•••	•••	3	5
Influenza		•••		• • •	• • •	•••	_	Ĭ
Pneumonia	• • •	•••	• • •		• • •	•••	2	2
Bronchitis	• • •						2	
Other diseases			em			•••		
Ulcer of Stom				•••		• • •	I	
Gastritis, Ent		arrhoea		•••	• • •	• • •		_
Nephritis and		•••			• • •	• • •		
Hyperplasia o		• • •	•••		• • •	• • •	_	
Pregnancy, ch		rtion	•••	•••		• • •		_
Congenital ma		• • •	• • •	•••		• • •	I	ı
Other defined	and ill-define	ed disea:	ses	•••			I	4
Motor vehicle		• • •	•••		•••	• • •	I	
All Other Acc	idents		•••	•••			5	
Suicide	•••	•••	•••	• • •	•••	• • •	-	I

BIRTH RATES, CIVILIAN DEATH RATES, ANALYSIS OF MORTALITY, MATERNAL MORTALITY AND CASE RATES FOR CERTAIN INFECTIOUS DISEASES IN THE YEAR 1953.

Provi	siona	1 figures		uarterly retur	ns.	
				160 Smaller		
				Towns (resi-		
				s dent pop.		
	E	ingland	including			
		and		50,000 at	County	
		Wales		1951 Census)	London	Swanscombe
	Rate	s per 1,0	oo Home F	opulation.		
Births:						
Live		15.5	17.0	15.7	17.5	16.4
		0.35			0.38	0.34
Still		${0.35 \choose 22.4 (a)}$	24.8 (a)			
Deaths:—						
All causes		11.4	12.2	11.3	12.5	9.6
Typhoid and Para-						
typhoid		0.00	0.00			0.00
Whooping Cough		0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Diphtheria		0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00
Tuberculosis		0.20	0.24	0.19	0.24	0.34
Influenza		0.16	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.11
Smallpox		0.00	0.00	0.00		
Acute Poliomyeliti		l-				
cluding Polioencepl	nalitis	s) 0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Pneumonia		0.55	0.59	0.52	0.64	0.46
Notifications (correcte	d) :—			, and the second	·	
λτ\ 1 !1 ° ` .		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Paratyphoid fever		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Meningococcal						
infection		0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.11
Scarlet fever		1.39	1.50	1.44	1.02	3.13
Whooping Cough		3.58	3.72	3.38	3.30	10.21
Diphtheria		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Erysipelas	.,	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.23
Smallpox		0.00	0.00	0.00		_
Measles	******	12.36	11.27	12.32	8.09	23.10
Pneumonia		0.84	0.92	0.76	0.73	3.48
Acute Poliomyeliti				,	, 0	• •
cluding Polioencep						
Paralytic		0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.00
Non-paralytic	*** ****	0.04		0.04	0.03	0.00
Food poisoning	******	0.24	_	0.24	0.38	0.00
Puerperal pyrexia		•) 24.33 (a			o .o o
Total			,000 live 1		`	
Deaths:		P 3	,			
All causes under I year o	fage	26.8(b)	30.8	24 3	24.8	35.21
Enteritis and Diarrh		20.0(0)	30.0	-4 3	-7.5	33.22
under 2 years of ag		I.I	1.3	0.9	I.I	0.60
under 2 years or ag		7.1	3			

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA

CARE OF PREMATURE INFANTS.

Special outfits for use when premature babies are to be nursed at home, or for their conveyance to hospital, are available free on application by a doctor or midwife at the following address:—

The Surgeon Superintendent, County Hospital, Farnborough.

ANTE-NATAL CLINICS AND POST NATAL CLINICS

Advice and ante-natal care is given at this Clinic and Post-natal examinations are carried out.

New Parish Hall, Swnnscombe—2nd and 4th Monday, 2.0 p.m.

CHILD WELFARE CENTRES.

These centres are open at the days and times set out for the purpose of giving advice as to the care of infants and children under the age of five years. Infant foods. National Dried Milk and Ministry of Food Vitamin products are issued at these centres. A Medical Officer and a Health Visitor are in attendance at each centre,

Other Centres are also available for the supply of National Dried Milk and Ministry of Food Vitamin products for Expectant and Nursing Mothers and for children under five years of age.

SWANSCOMBE U.

New Parish Hall, Swanscombe Thursday, 2 p.m. Brotherhood Hall, Greenhithe. Tuesday, 2 p.m.

VACCINATION AGAINST SMALLPOX.

Facilities for vaccination, free of cost, against smallpox are available for infants at all Child Welfare Clinics and all Medical Practioners have been invited to participate in the scheme.

Vaccine Lymph can be obtained from the Pathological Laboratory, Maidstone, by all medical practitioners carrying out vaccination under the County Council's arrangements.

DIPHTHERIA IMMUNISATION.

Facilities for immunisation, free of cost, are available at all Child Welfare Centres, and all Medical Practitioners have been invited to participate in the scheme, which provides for free immunisation against diphtheria. The child should normally have the first injection between the ages of eight months and one year; and reinforcing doses shortly before starting school and again at nine years of age.

Supplies of A.P.T. and T.A.F. can be obtained from the Pathological Laboratory, Maidstone, by all practitioners carrying out immunisation under the County Council's arrangements.

DOMESTIC HELP.

This service is to provide domestic help for households where such help is required owing to the presence of any person who is ill, lying in, and expectant mothers, mentally defective, aged, or a child not over compulsory school age. Householders are required to contribute towards the cost in accordance with their means.

Apply to Domestic Help Section, and District Office, Arthur Street, Gravesend. Telephone: Gravesend 166.

HEALTH VISITORS.

These officers are appointed for the purpose of giving advice as to the care of young children, persons suffering from illness and expectant and nursing mothers and as to the measure necessary to prevent the spread of infection.

The Health Visitors also undertake duties in connection with the School Health Service.

SWANSCOMBE

Miss F. E. Arnold, S.R.N., S.C.N., Council Offices Annexe, Northfleet.

DOMICILIARY MIDWIFERY SERVICE

This service, which is free, is to secure that an adequate number of midwives are employed by the Kent County Council for attending women in their own homes, either as midwives or maternity nurses.

The name, address and telephone number of midwife serving Swanscombe is given below.

Midwife:

Miss M. G. Barron, 98 Leonard Avenue, Swanscombe, Kent. Gravesend 2385.

HOME NURSING SERVICE

This service, which is free, is to secure the attendances of nurses on persons who require nursing in their own homes. Apart from cases of emergency and accident, patients can only be attended when the nurse has been requested to do so by a doctor. At the present time it is not possible to provide a night service.

The name and address of the Home Nurse in Swanscombe is given below.

Home Nurse.

Mrs. M. Lamb 9 Moore Road, Gravesend 5287 Swanscombe, Kent.

COUNTY AMBULANCE SERVICE

The County Council is responsible for the provision of a comprehensive ambulance service through out the County. Other than in cases of accident and emergency, no ambulance will be provided except on the recommendation of a doctor, midwife, or hospital, and for sitting case transport a medical certificate is necessary.

To facilitate the call-out of ambulance in cases of accident or emergency, arrangements have been made with the Post Office Authorities for such calls to be passed automatically to the nearest manned fire station the staff of which will assume the responsibility of dealing with the emergency. The arrangement will not operate where direct lines exist between public call boxes and ambulance stations.

The service is provided in the Swanscombe Area by (a) vehicles provided and manned by the County Council, at the Dartford and Northfleet Ambulance Station (b) sitting case cars provided through the Hospital Car Service as the agents of the Council.

Ambulance Station and address	Operated by	Telephone No.	Neighbouring Stations
Dartford:			
West Hill Hospital	Kent County Council	Dartford 3223	Bexley Erith Northfleet
Northfleet:			Northneet
Harden Memorial Hall, Hall Road	Kent County Council	Gravesend 5257/8	Rochester Dartford

MEDICAL LOAN DEPOTS AND PROVISION OF NURSING REQUISITES

Gravesend (B.R.C.S.) 41 Essex Road.	By appointment with Mrs. Peachey
NORTHFLEET (St. John) 69 Dover Road (Mr. C. J. Sims. 'Phone Northfleet 4603)	Monday-Friday, 7.30 p.m.—9 p.m.
Gravesend (St. John) Park House Park Place (Miss L. Smith, 'Phone Gravesend 854)	Daily 8 a.m. 8 p.m.
SWANSCOMBE (B.R.C.S.), 20 Trebble Road, Swanscombe (Mrs. Penfold)	Daily 10.30 a.m. (except Sunday).

Arrangements have been made with the British Red Cross Society and St. John Ambulance Brigade for the continuance of the Medical Loan Depots on behalf of the County Council. The full range of nursing requisites will be available at these depots and details of the addresses and the times the depots are open for distribution are available in the district offices. These arrangements will be in addition to the loan cupboards kept by District Nurses. The depots will deal with all applications for the loan of nursing requisites.

HOSPITAL SERVICES.

Hospital and specialist services, including institutions for the chronic sick, mental homes, maternity homes, convalescent homes, dispensaries and out-patient department are administered by the Regional Hospital Boards set up by the Minister of Health. The Southeast Metropolitan Regional Hospital Board is responsible for all hospitals in Kent, but for day to day administration Hospital Management Committees are set up to deal with groups of hospitals.

The District Officer is supplied with particulars relating to each hospital in his district, but generally speaking admission to hospital is a matter for the doctor in charge of the patient and he will make arrangements direct with the hospital authorities, calling upon the County Ambulance Service for the removal of the

patient to hospital where this is considered necessary.

(For details see appendix)

DISTRICT OFFICERS.

These officers are responsible for—

- I. Duties as authorised Officers under the Lunacy and Mental Treatment Acts.
- 2. Acting as representatives of the County Health Department in dealing with enquiries made by the Public and arranging for County Health Services to be made available in cases of difficulty.
- 3. Carrying out the duties of the County Council under the National Assistance Act in (a) arranging admissions of old, handicapped and homeless people to residential establishments other than in cases of sickness; (b) the care of moveable property of patients who are admitted to hospital or a residential establishment provided by the Council where it appears that there is danger of loss or damage to the property.

DISTRICT OFFICERS AND ASSISTANTS.

	District.	Name and Address of Officer.	Office Telephone No.	Home Telephone No.
14.	GRAVESEND Northfleet Swanscombe and part of Strood Rural	Office: Arthur Street, Gravesend District Officer: Mr. G. T. JEFFERY, 357, Watling Street, Dartford	Gravesend 166	Dartford 3143

Assistant District Officer: Mr. E. S. Johnson,

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL INSURANCE.

Local Office:—"Ravenscourt," Pelham Road, Gravesend.

SCHOOL HEALTH SERVICES

Minor Ailment, Child Guidance, Dental, Ophthalmic, and Speech Clinics

Minor Ailment Clinics:

Gravesend, Windmill Street

Gravesend, Estate Office Whitehill Road

Denton, 107 Rochester Road

Northfleet, West Kent House, Station Road

Dartford, West Hill Hospital

*Child Guidance Clinics:

Chatham, 118 Maidstone Road

Dental Clinics:

Northfleet, West Kent House, Station Road Gravesend, 5 Manor Road Every Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, 9.0-10.0 a.m.

Every Tuesday, 9.0-10.0 a.m.

Every Tuesday and Friday, 9.0-10.0 a.m.

Health Visitor attends every Monday and Thursday morning from 9.0 to 10.0 a.m., and Medical Officer every Saturday morning Health Visitor attends every Monday and Wednesday morning from 9.0 to 10.0 a.m. and Medical Officer every Friday and Saturday morning.

Every Wednesday, Thursday and Friday (all day), and Saturday mornings.

Alternate Wednesdays and every Thursday and Friday, all day.
Every Monday and Tuesday.

In addition the Mobile Clinic visits Southfleet, Fawkham, Stone, Bean, Hartley, Longfield, Meopham, Higham and Shorne, Horton Kirby and Cobham.

*Ophthalmic Clinics:

Gravesend and North Kent Hospital Dartford, County Hospital

Gravesend (Borough), Gravesend and North Kent Hospital

Chatham, 118 Maidstone Road

ondinam, 110 manastone ne

*Speech Clinic, Chatham, "Elmsleigh," 118 Maidstone Road Gravesend, "The Nest," Every Tuesday morning and Thursday afternoon.

1st, 2nd, 4th and 5th Wednesday in the month, all day. Every Monday in the month, all day.

Every Monday afternoon.

Every Monday (all day), and Friday mornings.

Every Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday Every Thursday, all day.

^{*}Children attend at these Clinics by appointment.

PREVALANCE OF, AND CONTROL OVER, INFECTIOUS AND OTHER DISEASES

Application for the admission of infectious diseases to hospital should be made to the Medical Superintendent of the River Hospital, admission to hospital is arranged by the Consultants who diagnose the disease or by the Medical Officer of Health on his behalf.

Special arrangements have been made for cases occurring amongst the Cadets in the Worcester Training Ship moored off Greenhithe. These are removed by launch to the Port of London Authority Hospital, Gravesend, Telephone Gravesend 257.

Scarlet Fever:			Measles:
Cases notified Cases removed to hospital % of cases removed	•••	27 0 0	Cases notified 199 Cases removed to hospital o % of cases removed o
Whooping Cough:			Pneumonia :
Cases notified Cases removed to hospital % of cases removed	•••	88 0 0	Cases notified 30 Cases removed to hospital o % of cases removed o
Erysipelas:			Diphtheria :
Cases notified Cases removed to Hospital % of cases removed	•••	2 0 0	Cases notified o
Dysentery:			Poliomyelitis :
Cases notified Cases removed to Hospital % of cases removed	•••	9 0 0	Cases notified o
Parathyphoid Fever:			Enteric or Typhoid Fever :
Cases notified	•••	О	Cases notified o

Tuberculosis.

The following statement relates to the number of cases appearing on the Council's Register at 31st December, 1953:—

		Pt	ılmonaı	ry.	Pt	Non- ilmonai	ry.	Totals
		M.	F.	Total	M 	F.	Total	
(a)	No. of cases of Tuberculosis on the register at the commence- ment of the year	72	68	140	16	12	28	168
(b)	No. of cases remaining on the register at the end of the year	75	68	143	16	13	29	172
(c)	No. of cases notified during the year	5	6	II	I	I	2	13
(d)	No. of deaths during the year	r	2	3	_			3

The following are the ages and occupations of those persons notified during the year:—

Ag M.	ge F.	Occupation.	Ag M.	ge F.	Occupation.
60 38 4	25 31 16 17 41	Paper Sorter Paper Sorter N.P. Scholar ? Cement Stower Nursing Student Housewife	19 56 40	43	Tractor Driver Housewife part time cleaner Barge yard worker — Decorator

DISPENSARIES.

Gravesend and North Kent Hospital, Gravesend West Hill Hospital, Dartford,

Wednesdays, 9 a.m.—5 p.m. Daily. 9 a.m.—5 p.m. Saturdays, 9 a.m.—12 noon.

Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations 1925. There was no need for action under these regulations.

Public Health Act 1925 Section 62. Public Health Act 1936 Section 172.

There was no occasion for action under these Sections.

IMMUNISATION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA AND VACCINATION AGAINST SMALLPOX, 1953.

The following is a return of (A) the number of children resident in the Urban District of Swanscombe, who were immunised against diphtheria and (B) the number of persons who were vaccinated against smallpox, during the year ended 31st December,

1953 :— (A) Diphtheria Immunisation.

	1953 1952 1951 1950 1949
3 4 I	3 4 I
2 47	7

(B) Vaccination.

	Total	70	7.7
	Before 1938 Total	I	7.0
	1939		
	1940		
	1941		
	1942		
	1943		
	1944		
	1945		
	1946		
	1947		
	1948		
	Birth 1953 1952 1951 1950 1949 1948		
	1950		
	1951	Ī	
	1952	23	
, accimation.	1953	46	
(a)	Year of Birth	Primary Vaccination	Re-

IMMUNISATION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA, 1953.

The following is a return of the number of children under the age of 15 years on 31st December, 1953, who had completed a course of immunisation at any time before that date (i.e., at any time since January, 1939).

Year of Birth	1939	1940	1941	1942	1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1944		1945 1946	1947	1947 1948	1949	1950	1951	1952		1953 Total
Last complete course of injections (whether primary or booster) 1949-1953	52	K	9	32	56	77	69	123	109	114	OII	46	93	79	4	1025
1948 or earlier	17		55 63	44	28	∞	6	3	5							232
Population 1951 Census.	118	118 105 134	134	113	107	94	107	133	139	123	210	200	150	143	126	2002

OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM.

Cases						
Notified	At Home	In Hospital	Vision Unim- paired	Vision Im- paired	Total Blind- ness	Deaths
_			_		-	_

Venereal Diseases.

County Hospital,	Mondays	4-6 p.m. (Males)	
Dartford.		II-I p.m. (Females)	
22, Cobham Street,	Tuesdays 9.0-12 noon (Males)		
Gravesend.		12 noon-2 p.m. Females)	
	Saturdays	9 a.m. (Males)	
		9.30 a.m. (Females)	

The undermentioned figures show the number of cases suffering from V.D. attending Dartford and Gravesend V.D. Clinics from Swanscombe Urban District:—

New Pat	ients.					Total.
Syphilis	*******	******	*******	*******	*******	
Gonorrhoea	••••••	*******	•••••	******	******	2
Non-Venerea			******	******		2
No. of attend	lances o	f Swans	scombe pa	tients	******	34

There were no defaulters from Swanscombe before completion of treatment during 1953.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

Registration District:

Registrar:

Darent Valley

Mrs. J. Maltby.

Comprising Swanscombe U.D.C. and Dartford R.D.

Head Office:

The Register Office,

West Hill,

Dartford.

Telephone No. 3881.

Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday 9. a.m.—12 noon 9 a.m.—12 noon

9 a.m.—12 noon 2 p.m.—5 p.m.

Friday

2 p.m.—5 p.m.

Registration Stations:

Church Cottage, London Road, Greenhithe. 1st and 3rd Thursday in each month. 9.45 a.m.—10.45 a.m.

Primitive Methodist Schoolroom, Church Road. Swanscombe.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

Reports received on samples taken from various sources on the Metropolitan Water Board Supply to the area.

Date of Samples 1953.	No. of organis capable of gro at		
			Remarks.
	37°C	22°C	
9.1.53	0	5	Good water.
3.2.53	0	Ō	Good Water.
3.3.53	О	12	Good Water.
11.5.53	О	0 .	Good Water.
1.6.53	О	II	Good Water.
7.7.53	О	II	Good Water.
1.12.53	0	0	Good Water.

Reports received on samples taken from various wells and mains supplying the factories situated in the district.

Date of Samples 1953.	capable of gr	isms per c.c. owth on agar t	Remarks
	37°C	22°C	
9.3.53	6	41	B. Coli (Presumptive)
•		per	100 M.L. 8.
7·4·53 8.9.53	5	31	B. Coli (Presumptive 3.
8.9.53	14	26	Faecal B. Coli per 100
			M.L. Absent.
4.8.53	28	41	B. Coli (Presumptive)
			per 100 M.L. 35.
			Faecal B. Coli per 100
			M.L. 3.
26.8.53	O	0	Good Water.
14.7.53	140	750	Presumptive B. Coli.
			per 100 M.L. 10.
			Faecal B. Coli. 7.
1.9.53	I	3	Presumptive B. Coli o.
			Faecal Coli o.
3.11.53	O	2	Good Water.

SWIMMING POOL.

Reports received on samples taken from the Swimming Pool.

Date	of	Sampl	les
------	----	-------	-----

Date of Sain	Pico			
		No. o	f organisms per c.c.	Remarks.
		capat	ole of growth on agar	Probable No. of B. Coli
			at	(Presumptive) per
		37°C	22°C	100 M.L.
1.6.33	Deep-end	317	507	Absent.
	Shallow-end	63	61	, ,
6.7.53	Deep-end	9510	4565	3
	Shallow-end	9608	5072	Absent
4.8.53	Deep-end	О	0	,,
	Shallow-end	6	8	22
28.8.53	Deep-end	7	19	"
	Shallow-end	Ó	Ó	**
15.9.53	Deep-end	3994	3170	,,
	Shallow-end	507	317	,,
		- ,	0 /	•

The following work was carried out during the closed season:—
Filter cleansed and rerecharged with clean sand, valves repaired to increase rate of filtration.

Chlorination: Plant overhauled and pressure increased to cope with heavy bathing loads.

Attendances	1952:	Adults 3,417. Children paid for Children from so Beaver Swimmin Season Ticket Ho Schools Gala	admission hools g Club	758 12,103 3,561 1,447 91 324
Attendances	1953:	Adults 3,470. Children paid for Children from so Beaver Swimmin Season Ticket he Schools Gala	admission hools g Club	926 12,587 3.571 1,208 931 486

SEWAGE.

11 samples of Sewage effluent were collected and submitted to the County Analyst for examination, all except one were above the impurity figure of 72.

RIVER WATER

Two samples were taken by the Port of London Authority from the limit of Section 2 in Long Reach to Lower Hope Point Beacon. Each were reported as satisfactory.

ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION.

Analysis of matter collected in Atmospheric Deposit Gauge, situated on roof of Swimming Pool, London Road, Greenhithe.

Date	Rainfall.	Total Water Insoluable Matter.	Total Water Soluable Matter.	Tons per Sq. Mile.
31.8.53	1.29	24.54	19.34	43.88
31.9.53	2.48	17.34	22.34	39.69
31.10.53	2.96	35.65	31.48	67.13
31.11.53	0.14	14.46	14.82	29.28
31.12.53	0.70	39.99	43.49	83.48

THE CEMENT DUST NUISANCE

The following is an extract from the report of the Chief Alkali Inspector to the Thames-Side Advisory Committee for the Abatement of Atmospheric Pollution, relating to the number of electrical precipitators on the Thames-Side as at the 13th August, 1953:—

- "Alpha Cement Ltd., Metropolitan Works:—Two kilns each provided with an electrical precipitator (there were originally three kilns but one has been dismantled this year and taken away from the Thames-side; there is thus a precipitator without a kiln; the fate of this precipitator is as yet undecided).
- "Tunnel Portland Cement Co. Ltd., W. Thurrock:—There are seven kilns and six electrical precipitators. The smallest kiln is without precipitator. Over 90% of the throughput is covered by electrical precipitators (there were when operations were resumed at this works after the war three small and old kilns Nos. 1, 2 and 3. An arrangement was made that no pressure would be put on the Company to fit electrical precipitators to these three kilns, but as and when they reached the end of their useful life they would be replaced by rather larger kilns fitted with precipitators. Two such kilns, 2A and 3A have been so erected.
- "B.P.C.M. Ltd., Wouldham Works, Grays:—Two of the three kilns are fitted with precipitators, 75% of the throughput being covered.
- "A.P.C.M. Ltd., Kent Works: -Four kilns and four precipitators.
- "B.P.C.M. Ltd., Johnsons Works:—Four kilns and four precipitators.
- "A.P.C.M. Ltd., Swanscombe:—Four kilns and three operative precipitators. One precipitator derelict and useless: to be replaced.
- "A.P.C.M. Ltd., Bevan Works:—Four kilns: No external means of dust arrestment.

As a round working figure you can take it that about 80% of the throughput is covered by electrical precipitators.

I have ignored the small kilns on natural draught which are responsible for only some 2% of the total make."

During July and August of the year under review the number of electrical precipitators was:—

A.P.C.M. Ltd. Swanscombe:—Three operative precipitators. One precipitator derelict and useless: to be replaced.

B.P.C.M. Ltd., Wouldham Works, Grays:—One kiln was at work from the 5th to the 13th August with the precipitator by-passed for repair.

The same precipitator was again by-passed on the 27th August and it was hoped the additional repairs would be completed in about 10 days.

During the period September to December, 1953, the following was the position:-A.P.C.M. Ltd., Swanscombe Works:—Three operative precipitators. One precipitator derelict and useless: In process of replacement.

B.P.C.M. Ltd., Johnson Works:—One precipitator shut down for extensive overhaul early in October and scheduled to be back in operation towards the end of January 1054

of January, 1954.

B.P.C.M. Ltd., Wouldham Works:—One precipitator shut down for repair 16th November and anticipated it would be again at work by the middle of December, 1953.

MILK SUPPLY.

Sterilized Milk.

Fourty-four samples of milk were submitted for bacteriological examination, all samples satisfied the turbidity test.

Pasteurised Milk.

Twenty-two samples taken from the distributors in the district, satisfied the test.

Samples of School milk as supplied by W. E. Southwood, Vale Road Dairy, Northfleet, were taken monthly by the Public Health Department, Northfleet Urban District Council, all proved satisfactory.

There are no dairies or bottling establishments situated in this district.

Ice Cream (Heat Treatment) Regulations, 1947.

There are thirty establishments in the district, twenty-eight are registered for retail only, two are registered to make Ice Cream, with prescribed cold mix. Two hundred and seventy-seven samples were submitted for bacteriological examination, with the result 201 were grade I, 70 of grade II, 6 of grade III. No Pathogenic organisms were cultivated.

FOOD AND DRUGS ACTS, 1938-1950.

Details of Samples taken by the County Sampling Officers within the Swanscombe Urban District during the year ended, 31st December, 1953.

Article.	ar chaca	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	secimoei,	1955.		No.
Aspirin Tablets B.F	· .					I
Buttered Chocolate					• • •	I
Centamium Syrup			,			I
Chemical Food B.P						I
Chlorophyll Tablets			• • •	• • •	• • •	I
Coffee and Chicory	Essence		• • •			I
Cooking Fat			•••			I
Flour		• • •		•••		I
Glycerine, Honey wi	th the Na	atural Ju	ice of Ler	non		I
Ground Nutmeg	•••	•••		•••	•••	I
Ice Lollies	•••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	I
Liquorice Bubbley	Gum			• • •	• • •	I
Lung Tonic			• • •	•••		I
Meat Pie		• • •		• • •		I
Milk		• • •		• • •	• • •	14
Orangeade	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	Ι
Pork Brawn				• • •		I
Pork Sausages		• • •		• • •	• • •	3
Rum		•••			• • •	I
Shredded Beef Suet			•••	•••	•••	I
Superior Quality Pe	eppermint	ts	• • •		• • •	I
Syrup of Figs		•••			• • •	Ι
Whisky					• • •	I
				Total		38

SUMMARY

Milks		14
Drugs		7
Spirits		2
Other	Samples	15
		38

All the samples were genuine with the exception of the following:—

Sample of	Analysis	Action taken.
Pork Sausages	Meat 45%	Reported by the County Analyst as inferior
		owing to the low meat content. There is
		no standard for the meat content of sausages.
Meat Pie	Meat 9%	Reported by the County Analyst as inferior
		owing to the low meat content. There is
		no standard for the meat content of meat
		pie.

OTHER FOODS CONDEMNED.

т6	lbs. 8 ozs.	Luncheon Meat
	lbs. 6 ozs.	Ham
20	1bs. 0 02s.	Beef
		Pork
	lbs. 12 ozs.	
	lbs. 4 ozs.	Sausage Meat
	lbs.	Pork Sausages
154	1bs. $3\frac{1}{2}$ ozs.	Fish
	1b.	Butter
23	lbs. 12 ozs.	Veal
	lbs. 12 ozs.	Tinned Soup
	lbs.	Biscuits
10	lbs.	Rice
	8 ozs.	Spaghetti
	lbs. 12 ozs.	Custard Powder
	lbs. 3 ozs.	Tomatoes
	lbs. 4 ozs.	Raspberries
	lbs. 12 ozs.	Plums
23	lbs. $6\frac{1}{2}$ ozs.	Apples
4	lbs. 12 ozs.	Pineapples
4	lbs. 8 ozs.	Cherries
5	lbs. 15 ozs.	Gooseberries
	lbs. $10\frac{1}{2}$ ozs.	Pears
2	lbs.	Quinces
4	lbs. 12 ozs.	Currants
	1b. 3 ozs.	Rhubarb
14	lbs.	Figs
I	1b. 4 ozs.	Grapes
2	lbs.	Coconut
49	lbs. 8 ozs.	Jam
6	lbs. 3 ozs.	Peas
II	lbs. 9 ozs.	Beans
	Io ozs.	Pickles
		15 Tins of Milk
		21

HOUSING STATISTICS

1.	Inst	pection of Dwelling Houses.	
	(1) (2) (3) (4)	Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects under Public Health or Housing Acts	30
		fit for human habitation	C
2.	Ren	nedy of defects without service of Formal Notices. Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the I.A. or its Officers 5	ic
3.	Acti	on under Statutory Powers.	
	(a)	Proceedings under Section 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936:— (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	
	(b)	Proceedings under Public Health Acts:— (I) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied 6 (2) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:— (a) By Owners	9
	(c)	Proceedings under sections II and I3 of the Housing Act, 1936:— (I) Number of dwelling houses in respect of which demolition orders were made (2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of demolition orders	
	(d)	Proceedings under section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936:— (I) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which closing orders were made (2) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit	

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SANITARY INSPECTOR FOR THE YEAR 1953.

TO THE CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE SWANSCOMBE URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have pleasure in submitting my report for the year 1953 of work carried out under the Public Health, Housing, Factories and Food and Drugs Acts, etc.

Investigation was carried out of all cases of infectious diseases, disinfection of beddings, clothing and premises, inspection under the Factory and Workshops Act, inspection of foods, sampling of milk and water, etc., investigation of complaints, interviewing builders and owners of property concerning sanitary work. Other duties are clerical work in connection with the above and administration and supervision of the Cleansing Department.

Number of complaints received dur	ing the y	year	*******	•••••		127
Total number of visits made		******	•••••	•••••	*******	2522
Preliminary Notices served	**** *	*-*****		a. a.+	******	117
,, ,, complied with				** ****	1100000	94
Statutory Notices served		******	******	*.****	*	23
,, ,, complied with	******	*******	*******	******		23
Verbal notice only was given on 17	occasion	s.				Ü
Visits made by Sanitary Inspecto	ors duri	ng the	year 195	63 :		
First visits, Public Health Act 1936 a				*******	*****	251
Re-visits, Public Health Act 1936		,	,,,,,,,	******		115
Infectious disease enquiries						330
Inspections of verminous premises	***** *					5
Visits in connection with verminous	persons	******	******			
Water supply and subsequent visits			**** * *			18
Drainage inspections						55
Drains tested		•	******		*****	23
Visits regarding cesspools	**** *	*	•		****	2
Housing Act visits and revisits	**:- *	******	8 W 8 Z 70 C 0		*******	339
Moveable dwelling inspections		******	••		*******	2
Rats and mice primary visits	*******	*******	*****	******	******	432
Rats and mice subsequent visits	******	*******	******	*******	******	304
Factories visited	*****	******	*******	******	*******	69
Bakehouse—basement	*******	,,	******	*******	*******	
Bakehouses—ground level	*1*****	*******	*******		******	12
Food premises ·	******		*******	********	******	185
Dairies and milkshops	*******	******	******	•••••	*******	
Milk sampling	*****	*******	******	******	*******	66
Water sampling	******		*******	*******	*******	15
Ice Cream sampling	*** ****	*******	******	******	******	277
Sewage sampling	*******	******	*******		******	II
Stables	*******		******	*******	******	_
Miscellaneous, accumulations animals	S	******	•••••	*******		I
Swimming Pool (water samples)	*****	****			****	IO
						2522

INFECTION AND DISINFECTION.

During the year 330 cases of infectious diseases were investigated, viz:—

Scarlet fever	 27
Tuberculosis	 13
Measles	199
Whooping Cough	 88
Puerperal Pyrexia	
Poliomyelitis	
Enteric or Typhoid	
Dysentery .	 3
2	
Total	330
	33

Included in this was the supervision of the disinfection of same.

ERADICATION OF BED BUGS.

(1) The number of (a) Council Houses 3; (b) other houses 2; (i) found to be infested 5; (ii) disinfested 5.

The method employed for freeing infested houses from bed bugs is by fumigation,

(Fumite), containing D.D.T. 60% in weight.

(3) The method employed for ensuring that the belongings of tenants are free from vermin, routine inspection and disinfestation.

4) The work of disinfestation: (a) Council Houses, Local Authority. (b) Private houses, Local Authority at owner's cost.

RATS AND MICE DESTRUCTION ACT, 1919. INFESTATION ORDER SR & O 1943 No. 680.

In accordance with Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries Circular N.S. No. 19, a test was made of the Sewer and was again found to be infested Post baiting proved to be reasonably successful.

Surface Infestations. Eight major infestations were dealt with, seven successfully, the remaining one required periodical treatment. Fifty-two minor infestations were also successfully dealt with.

REFUSE COLLECTION.

One S.D. Freighter (registered 1950) of 6 cubic yards capacity is used for this work, one driver and four men are employed on this vehicle.

It was necessary on occasions to utilise the Ford lorry to maintain this service. Approximately 4,746 cubic yards were collected and disposed of. The tip was periodically treated for pest nuisances.

STREET CLEANSING, GULLEY AND CESSPOOL EMPTYING.

Although these services were reasonably maintained, it was at times necessary to borrow vehicles from the neighbouring authorities. The Council's Scammell at times being out of commission owing to mechanical defects.

A new Fordson (registered 1953) of 600 gallons capacity was commissioned during period of report.

The following is a summary of n	uisances ar	ıd defect	s remedie	ed during	the year	ar :—
Accumulations of offensive refuse	removed	*******				I
Animals in an unfit state			*******	,	* * 60	_
Ashbins provided	******	••••	*******	*******		149
Ceilings repaired	*******	*	*******	*******		6
Cesspools repaired or abolished	******	4		******	*******	2
Chimney stacks repaired or rebuilt			*******			3
Chimney flues repaired	******		******	******	******	I
Doors repaired or renewed	******		*******			7
Door frames repaired or renewed					*******	, I
Drainage Systems:—				******	*******	_
Drains repaired or reconstruct	ed	*******	*******	******	******	8
Drains Cleansed	*******		*******	******	*******	82
Gulley traps repaired or renev		******	*******	******		4
Gulley trap gratings provided	******	******		******		I
Soil and vent pipes provided	******		******			2
Inspection chambers repaired	******	******	*****	*******		3
Eaves gutters repaired or renewed	******	******	*******			4
Firegrates repaired or renewed		*******	*******	*******		I
Fireplaces, brickwork and plasterw					*******	
Floors repaired or relaid			******	*******		8
Floors, sub-floor ventilation provid	ed		*******	*******	***	
Rainwater downspouts repaired or		*******		*******	*******	5 5
Roofs repaired	rememea	*******	*******	*******	******	7
Sinks repaired or renewed	****	*******	*	*******	*******	/ I
Sink waste pipes repaired or renew	 ved	*******	*******	********	********	I
Staircase repaired		*******	*******	*******	******	
Stoves repaired or renewed	******	******	********	******	*******	I
Rats, premises treated	*******	*******	********	*******		60
Verninous rooms	*******	*******	******	*******	**-* ***	
Walls, brickwork repaired or repoint		*******	*******	********	***	5 30
Wall, damp proof course inserted		v	*******		*******	
Walls, internal plasterwork repaired	*******	********	*******	*******	*	3 18
Washing boilers, coppers repaired or		*******	*******	v. *****	*********	_
Water closets:—	renewea	*******	*******		******	
External structure repaired						1
Internal structure repaired	* ******	*******	*******	*******	*******	4 I
Flushing cisterns repaired or r		*******	*******	*******	*******	
Flush pipes repaired or renew		*******		,	*******	4 2
Basins and traps renewed			*******	*******	*******	2
Seats repaired or renewed	*******	*******	*******	*******	*******	3
Water supply, supply pipes, etc., 1		*******	*******	******	*******	2
Windows, woodwork of frames, sash	es or sills i		or renew	ed	*******	13
Yard Surfaces repaired or renewed		opunea	or remen	ca	4444400	6
Miscellaneous	*******	********	*******	********	*******	3
Approximate number of separate p	remises in	the are	-a	*******	*******	2538
Number of premises containing each				nce in dis	strict	2550
(approximate):—	2 0) pc 01 3	will buil y	COLIVELLIC	iree in uis		2538
W.C's into drainage system	2478	w c'	s into ce	sspools		5 6
Earth closets or privy midens	24/0		Closets			3
The state of privilend	26	7 (217	2100000	*******	*******	3

INSPECTION OF FACTORIES.

1. INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health, including inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors.

Premises	Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers Prosecuted
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Factories with Mechanical power	49	3	_
Factories without Mechanical power	15	2	
Other premises under the Act	30	-	
Totals	94	5	

2. DEFECTS FOUND.

Particulars	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	No. of Prosecu- tions
Want of cleanliness		_		_
Overcrowding				
Unreasonable temperature	_		_	
Inadequate ventilation	I	I		-
Ineffective drainage of floors				_
Sanitary Conveniences—				
Insufficient				
Unsuitable or defective	2	2		
Not separate for sexes	_	_		_
Other offences	2	2		
Totals	5	5		_

			No of	No. of	No. of
		NT .	No. of	faults and	faults and
		No. in	visits in	defects	defects
		district	1953	found	remedied
Bakehouses	*******	6	12	I	ſ
Dairies				_	
*Slaughterhouses—					
Registered		2) 6	_	
Licensed		2)		
Other food-preparing pla	ces				
which are, as such, subj	ect				
to inspection		31	185	I	I
Offensive Trades					-
Common Lodging Houses	*******				
Houses-let-in-lodgings					
Factories		15	49	3	3
Workshops		22	15	2	2
Workplaces (other than o	ut-				
workers' homes)		15	30		_
	* 1	No licences	granted.		

Housing Act, 1936. Overcrowding. Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year (ii) Number of families dwelling therein (iii) Number of persons dwelling therein (iiii) Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year (b) Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year (c) Number of persons concerned in such cases Particulars of any cases in which dwelling-houses have again (d) become overcrowded after the local Authority has taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding Total number of houses owned by the Local Authority: **(1)** 1919 Scheme 65 1923 28 1924 228 II2 28 Prewar houses being sold under mortgage 34 100 New Houses, Permanent Type 30 58 Prefabricated 62 Swanscombe Street Site conversions, Bungalows 38. Purchased premises Milton Street Ι Requisitioned Units 17 The Flats 72 Total 873 (2) Number of new houses built during 1953,— (a) By Local Authority Permanent type (b) By other bodies or persons 2 26

I am,
Your obedient Servant,
L. E. CROUCHER,
Sanitary Inspector.

APPENDIX 2.

MEDWAY AND GRAVESEND HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE GRAVESEND AND NORTH KENT HOSPITAL OUT-PATIENTS' CLINICS.

	TIME TABLE	
	MONDAY	
E.N.T.	Mr. Golding-Wood	9.15 a.m.
Physiotherapy	Dr. K. A. Sowden	9.30 a.m.
Medical	Dr. J. Craig	9.30 a.m.
Ophthalmic	Dr. M. F. McDonnell	1.30 p.m.
Fracture	Mr. V. M. Franklin	2.0 p.m.
	(By appointment)	
	TUESDAY	
Dental	Mr. F. T. Wilkinson	9.0 a.m.
Ophthalmic	Mr. G. L. Simmons	9.30 a.m.
Dermatological	Dr. R. J. Cairns	9.30 a.m.
Surgical	Mr. M. Landau	11.30 a.m.
Medical	Dr. R. Moir	2.0 p.m.
Ante-Natal)	Mr. F. S. Horrocks	3.0 p.m.
Gynaecological)	Mr. A. M. Hunter	3.0 p.m.
	WEDNESDAY	
Chest Clinic	Dr. H. J. Robinson	9.0 a.m.
Chest Clinic (Refills)	Dr. H. J. Robinson	6.0 p.m.
Surgical	Mr. B. E. C. Stanley	9.30 a.m.
0	(By appointment)	<i>-</i>
Psychiatric	Dr. S. W. Hardwick	3.30 p.m.
	(By appointment with Almoner)	
Psychiatric (old cases)	Dr. J. J. Pearse	2.30 p.m.
	THURSDAY	
Orthopaedic	Mr. V. M. Franklin	9.30 a.m.
	(By appointment)	
Chest (Refills)	Dr. H. J. Robinson	9.30 a.m.
Ophthalmic	Dr. W. E. Heath	9.30 a.m.
Ophthalmic (K.E.C.)	Mr. G. L. Simmons	1.30 p.m.
	FRIDAY	
Dental	Mr. F. T. Wilkinson	9.0 a.m.
Medical	Dr. J. Craig	9.30 a.m.
Fractures	Mr. V. M. Franklin	10.15 a.m.
	(By appointment) (Registrar)	
Surgical	Mr. Sol. M. Cohen	2.30 p.m.
Psychiatric	Dr. J. J. Pearse	2.30 p.m.
	(By appointment with Almoner)	

9.30 a.m.

SATURDAY

Chest Clinic (Children) Dr. H. J. Robinson

DARTFORD HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE THE WEST HILL HOSPITAL

OUT-PATIENTS' CLINICS

General Medicine	W. E. R. Budd N. D. McCreath	Monday Monday Thursday Friday	A.M. P.M. A.M. P.M.	
	J. C. Hogarth		Monday	A.M.
	G. B. Stratton		Tuesday Monday Tuesday Friday	P.M. P.M. P.M. P.M.
Rheumatic	J. C. Hogarth		Wednesday Friday Friday	P.M. A.M. P.M.
Diabetic	J. Goldstein		Thursday Friday	P.M. P.M.
General Surgery	T. Meyrick Thomas T. S. Cochrane		Wednesday Tuesday	A.M.
	J. C. Morris		Friday Tuesday	A.M.
	J. A. E. Watts		Friday Monday Thursday	A.M. A.M. P.M.
Gynaecology	G. Dalley		Monday	A.M.
	A. W. Chester		Tuesday Tuesday Wednesday	P.M. A.M. A.M.
	W. Gross		Monday	P.M.
Infertility	G. Dalley		Thursday	A.M.
Obstetrics, Ante-Natal	G. Dalley A. W. Chester		Thursday Monday	P.M. P.M.
	W. Gross		Tuesday Thursday	P.M. A.M.
(In addition five	ante-natal clinics are	held by mi	idwives)	
Post-Natal	W. Gross		Wednesday	P.M.
Ophthalmology	F. Oliver Walker J. A. Chivers		Monday Friday	P.M. A.M.
E.N.T.	H. S. Gild	(Children)	Monday	A.M.
	J. F. Lipscombe E. H. Rainer	(Adults) (Adults)	Tuesday Thursday Wednesday Friday	P.M. P.M. A.M. P.M.

Orthopaedics	K. F. Hulbert B. Lawson	(Children) Fractures Fractures	Wednesday Thursday Tuesday Monday Friday	P.M. A.M. A.M. P.M. A.M.
Paediatrics	S.D.V. Weller W. E. R. Budd		Tuesday Wednesday Wednesday	A.M. P.M. P.M.
Physical Medicine	K. A. Sowden		Tuesday Wednesday Thursday	P.M. A.M. P.M.
Psychiatry	H. S. Capoore		Tuesday Thursday	P.M. P.M.
Dermatology	R. J. Cairns		Wednesday Wednesday	A.M. P.M.
Venereology	C. D. Routh	(Women (Men))Monday Monday ever	A.M.
Chest Diseases	(Miss) H. Broderick H. C. Calvey		(Monday (Monday eve (Tuesday (Wednesday (Thursday (Friday	A.M.

THE SOUTHERN HOSPITAL, DARTFORD

OUT-PATIENTS' CLINICS

General Medicine	W. E. R. Budd R. G. Henderson	Thursday Tuesday Thursday	P.M. A.M. A.M.
Orthopaedic Surgery	B. Lawson	Tuesday Friday	A.M. P.M.
Urology	S. G. Tuffill	Tuesday Saturday	P.M. A.M.
Physical Medicine	R. G. Henderson K. A. Sowden	Monday Thursday	A.M. A.M.

JOYCE GREEN HOSPITAL, DARTFORD

OUT-PATIENTS' CLINICS

General Medicine	J. Goldstein	Tuesday P.M.
3.20.20.20.20.20.20.20.20.20.20.20.20.20.		Friday A.M.
General Surgery	J. A. E. Watts	Tuesday A.M.
Physical Medicine	K. A. Sowden	Wednesday P.M.
		(For patients who
		live in Temple Hill
		area).



